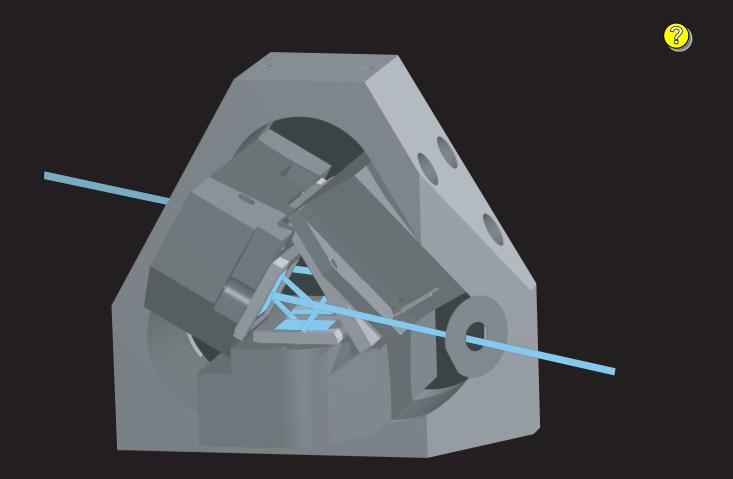
# Journal of Research

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>At Boulder, CO 80303.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Some elements at Boulder, CO.

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Cover: Computer modeling of a triangular tunnel-trap detector described in the article on p. 813. Six silicon photodiodes of two different sizes are mounted in a light-trapping arrangement to measure optical radiation within an 8° field-of-view. This new-generation transfer standard detector can be directly calibrated against the primary standard cryogenic radiometer. It can measure both radiant power and irradiance in the ultraviolet, visible, and near-infrared ranges with a relative standard uncertainty of 0.05 %. To illustrate the physical size of the tunnel-trap detector, the internal diameter of the input aperture, located in the lower-right corner, is 5 mm. Cover illustration by D. Lynch. The Journal of Research of the National Institute of Standards and Technology, the flagship periodic publication of the national metrology institute of the United States, features advances in metrology and related fields of physical science, engineering, applied mathematics, statistics, and information technology that reflect the scientific and technical programs of the Institute. The Journal publishes papers on instrumentation for making accurate measurements, mathematical models of physical phenomena, including computational models, critical data, calibration techniques, well-characterized reference materials, and quality assurance programs that report the results of current NIST work in these areas. Occasionally, a Special Issue of the Journal is devoted to papers on a single topic. Also appearing on occasion are review

articles and reports on conferences and workshops sponsored in whole or in part by NIST.

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